

1. Identification of the substance/preparation and of the company/undertaking

Identification of the product

Formic acid

Manufacturer/supplier identification

Company: Guangdong Guanghua Sci-Tech Co.,Ltd

Address: No.295 Daxue Road,Shantou

PostCode:515000

E-mail: export@ghotech.com

Emergency telephone No.: +86-754-82515813.

Fax No.: +86-754-88221999

2. Hazards identification

Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [EU-GHS/CLP]

Flammable liquids (Category 3)

Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4)

Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 3)

Skin Corrosion (Category 1A)

Serious eye damage (Category 1)

Acute aquatic toxicity (Category 3)

Label elements

Pictogram



Signal word Danger

Hazard statement(s)

H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.

H302 Harmful if swallowed.

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H331 Toxic if inhaled.

H402 Harmful to aquatic life.

Precautionary statement(s)

P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.

P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P308 + P311 IF exposed or concerned: immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

Supplemental Hazard Statements
none

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Synonyms

Formic acid

CAS-No.: 64-18-6

M: 46.03 g/mol

Molecular formula: HCOOH

4. First aid measures

If inhaled

If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact

Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact

Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

If swallowed

Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media

Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

Advice for firefighters

Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions

Wear respiratory protection. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.

Environmental precautions

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist.

Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge.

Conditions for safe storage

Store in cool place. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Appropriate engineering controls

General industrial hygiene practice.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Skin protection

Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

The selected protective gloves have to satisfy the specifications of EU Directive 89/686/EEC and the standard EN 374 derived from it.

Body Protection

Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection is not required. Where protection from nuisance levels of dusts are desired, use type N95 (US) or type P1 (EN 143) dust masks. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Control of environmental exposure

Do not let product enter drains.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Form: clear liquid

Colour: colourless

Odour: pungent

pH value: not available

Melting point: -9 °C.

Boiling point: 107 °C

Ignition temperature: not available

Flash point: 48 °C

Autoignition temperature: not available

Explosion limits

lower: 18%(V)

upper: 57%(V)

Density : ~1.2g/cm³

Bulk density: not available

Solubility in

water (20 °C) : soluble in water

diluted acids (20 °C) : not available

Thermal decomposition: not available

10. Stability and reactivity**Chemical stability**

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Conditions to avoid

Heat, flames and sparks, direct sunlight.

Materials to avoid

Strong oxidizing agents, Strong bases, Powdered metals.

Hazardous decomposition products

Other decomposition products - no data available

11. Toxicological information

Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - rat - 730 mg/kg

LC50 Inhalation - Rat - 4 h - > 7.4 mg/l

Skin corrosion/irritation

No data available

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

No data available

Respiratory or skin sensitization

No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity

no data available

Carcinogenicity

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

no data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

no data available

Aspiration hazard

no data available

12. Ecological information

Toxicity

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates EC50 - Daphnia magna - 34.2 mg/l - 48 h

Persistence and degradability

No data available

Bioaccumulative potential

no data available

Mobility in soil

no data available

PBT and vPvB assessment

no data available

Other adverse effects

no data available

13. Disposal considerations

Product

Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company.

Contaminated packaging

Dispose of as unused product.

14. Transport information

GHTECH Material Safety Data Sheet

ADR/RID

UN-Number: 1779 Class: 8 (3) Packing group: II

Proper shipping name: FORMIC ACID

IMDG

UN-Number: 1779 Class: 8 (3) Packing group: II

Proper shipping name: FORMIC ACID

Marine pollutant: no

IATA

UN-Number: 1779 Class: 8 (3) Packing group: II

Proper shipping name: FORMIC ACID

15. Regulatory information

This safety datasheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006.

16. Other information

General update.

Regional representation:

This information is given on the authorised Safety Data Sheet for your country.